# MARYLAND AGRI-FACTS





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### **CHICKENS & EGGS**

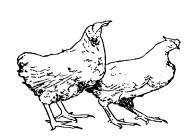
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Chickens & Eggs Crop Production Release Calendar

Maryland laying flocks produced 62 million eggs during May 2003, of which 61 million were table eggs and 3 million were hatching eggs. The average rate of lay was 73.9 percent. The average number of layers on hand during May 2003 was 3,165,000. On June 1, 2003, 10.0 percent of the layers in Maryland were being molted and 27.0 percent of all layers had been through a molt.

U.S. egg production totaled 7.27 billion during May 2003, down slightly from last year. Production included 6.15 billion table eggs and 1.13 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.06 billion were broiler-type and 64.0 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during May 2003 averaged 334 million, down 1 percent from a year earlier. May egg production per 100 layers was 2,180 eggs, up slightly May 2002. Egg-type chicks hatched during May totaled 38.2 million, down 1 percent from May 2002.

Eggs in incubators totaled 33.7 million on June 1, 2003, up 4 percent from a year ago. The May 2003 hatch of broiler-type chicks, at 792 million, was down 1 percent from May of the precious year. There were 652 million eggs in incubators on June 1, 2003, down 1 percent from a year earlier. Leading breeders placed 7.6 million broiler-type pullet chicks for future domestic hatchery supply flocks during May 2003, up slightly from May 2002.



EGGS AND LAYERS: May 2002 and 2003							
Item	2002	2003	2003/2002				
Eggs Produced During May	Millio	Percent					
U.S.	7,297	7,274	100				
Maryland	75	62	83				
Layers, Average Number During May	Thousand						
U.S.	335,865	333,716	99				
Maryland	3,165	2,705	85				
Eggs/100 Layers During May	Number						
U.S.	2,173	2,180	100				
Maryland	2,370	2,292	97				

#### **CROP PRODUCTION**

This Crop Production Report is the results of the July Agricultural Yield Survey. We wish to thank the producers who help to make this report possible.

Maryland Agricultural Statistics Service

Maryland: Based on the July Yield survey for conditions around July 1<sup>st</sup>, Maryland farmers are expecting a winter wheat yield of 56 bushels per acre, down 10 bushels from 2002 and down 8 bushels from the June forecast. Harvested acreage is down 30,000 acres from last year. This year's forecasted production is 8.4 million bushels, down 29 percent from last year due to both an acreage decrease and a decrease in expected yield. Weather conditions this spring and early summer have been characterized by cool temperatures and wet field conditions.

Barley yield is forecast at 61 bushels per acre, a 21 bushel decrease from 2002. Barley harvested acreage is down 1,000 acres from last year. Forecasted production is 2.44 million bushels, down 27 percent from last year. The barley harvest was 79 percent complete as of July 7<sup>th</sup>, 18 percent behind the five-year average.

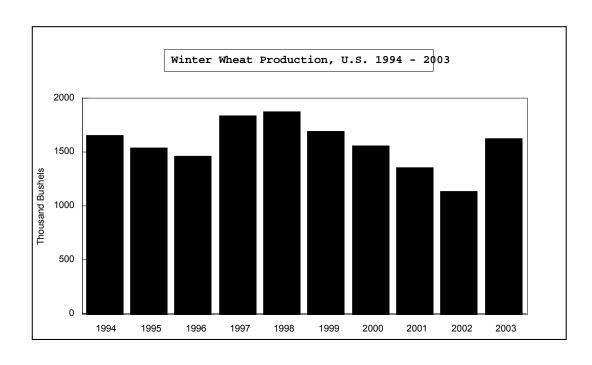
Potato planted acreage is forecast at 4,700 acres. Harvested acreage is expected to be 4,600 acres with a projected yield of 240 cwt. per acre. Potato



production is forecast at 1.1 million cwt, down 6 percent from 2002.

Peach production is forecast at 10.5 million pounds, up 3.5 million pounds from 2002. Fruit set was good this year and the condition is rated 11 percent excellent, 60 percent good, and 29 percent fair. Harvest is beginning, with 2 percent of the crop harvested as of July 7th.

<u>United States:</u> Winter wheat production is forecast at 1.18 billion bushels, the lowest level since 1971. The production forecast is down 5 percent from last month and down 13 percent from 2001. The decline in production from the June forecast is due to a reduction in harvested acreage and a lower forecasted yield. Acres for harvest as grain are forecast at 29.8 million, 1 percent below the June forecast and down 5 percent from 2001. The U.S. yield is forecast at 39.6 bushels per acre, down 1.4 bushels from last month.



# ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION 2002 AND 2003

		Planted		Harve	Harvested		Average Yield		Production	
Commodity	Unit	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
Maryland			1,000	) Acres				1,00	00	
Corn <sup>1</sup>	ACR	510	530							
Corn Grain	BU			425	450	76		32,300		
Corn Silage	TON			80		12		960		
Peaches	BU							7,000	10,500	
Soybeans	BU	490	480	470	475	23		10,810		
Sorghum <sup>1</sup>	BU	5	5							
Sorghum Grain	BU			4	4	47		188		
Sorghum Silage	TON			1		11		11		
Winter Wheat	BU	195	165	180	150	66	56	11,880	8,400	
Barley	BU	45	45	41	40	82	61	3,362	2,440	
All Hay	TON			220	215	2.3		508		
Alfalfa Hay	TON			60	50	2.6		156		
Other Hay	TON			160	165	2.2		352		
Tobacco	LBS			1.7	1.5	1,400		2,380		
Potatoes,Summer	CWT	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	250	240	1,175	1,104	
<b>United States</b>								1,000	,000	
Corn <sup>1</sup>	ACR	79,054	79,066							
Corn Grain	BU			69,313	71,985	130.0		9,008		
Corn Silage	TON			7,490		14		105		
Peaches	BU							2,575	2,623	
Soybeans	BU	73,758	73,653	72,160	72,681	37.8		2,730		
Sorghum <sup>1</sup>	BU	9,580	9,477							
Sorghum Grain	BU			7,299	8,121	50.7		370		
Sorghum Silage	TON			352		9.5		3		
Wheat, Winter	BU	41,735	44,349	29,651	36,447	39.0	47	1,143	1,716	
Barley	BU	5,073	5,461	4,135	4,899	55.0	60	227	292	
All Hay	TON			64,497	64,379	2.34		151		
Alfalfa Hay	TON			23,135	23,541	3.19		74		
Other Hay	TON			41,362	40,838	1.86		77		
Tobacco	LBS			428.7	413.7	2,068		890		
Potatoes, Summer	CWT	62.2	65.1	59.1	63.1	304	310	18	20	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Acres planted is for all purposes.

## AUGUST RELEASE CALENDAR

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
				1 Poultry Slaughter
4 Crop Progress	5 Dairy Products	6 Broiler Hatchery	7	8
11 Crop Progress	12 Crop Production	13 Broiler Hatchery	14	15 Farm Labor Milk Production Mushrooms
18 Crop Progress	19	20 Broiler Hatchery	21	22 Chickens & Eggs Livestock Slaughter
25 Crop Progress	26	27 Broiler Hatchery	28	29 Agricultural Prices Hog and Pigs

Reports can be accessed on the Internet at http://www.usda.gov/nass/

FOR MORE INFORMATION, CONTACT NORMAN BENNETT , STATE STATISTICIAN AT (410) 841-5740 E:mail: nass-md@nass.usda..gov